














































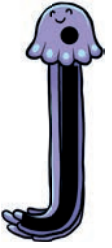

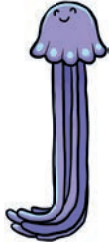


















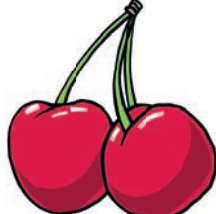










Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 	 snake	Show your teeth and and let the <b>s</b> hiss out <b>ssssss ssssss</b>	Under the snake's chin, slide down and round its tail.
 	 astronaut	Open your mouth wide and make the <b>a</b> sound at the back of your mouth <b>a a a</b>	Around the astronaut's helmet and down into space.
 	 tiger	Open your lips; put the tip of your tongue behind your teeth and press <b>t t t</b>	From the tiger's nose to its tail, then follow the stripe across the tiger.
 	 penguin	Bring your lips together, push them open and say <b>p p p</b>	Down the penguin's back, up and around its head.
 	 iguana	Pull your lips back and make the <b>i</b> sound at the back of your mouth <b>i i i</b>	Down the iguana's body, then draw a dot [on the leaf] at the top.
 	 net	Open your lips a bit, put your tongue behind your teeth and make the <b>nnnnn</b> sound <b>nnnnn</b>	Down the stick, up and over the net.
 	 mouse	Put your lips together and make the <b>mmmmm</b> sound <b>mmmmm</b>	Down, up and over the mouse's ears, then add a flick on the nose.

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 d	 duck	Put your tongue to the top and front of your mouth and make a quick <b>d</b> sound <b>d d d</b>	Round the duck's body, up to its head and down to its feet.
 g	 goat	Give me a big smile that shows your teeth; press the middle of your tongue to the top and back of your mouth; push your tongue down and forward to make the <b>g</b> sound <b>g g g</b>	Round the goat's face, up to his ear; down and curl under his chin.
 o	 octopus	Make your mouth into round shape and say <b>o o o</b>	All around the octopus.
 c	 cat	Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say <b>c c c</b>	Curl around the cat.
 k	 kite	Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say <b>k k k</b>	Down the kite, up and across, back and down to the corner.
 ck	 sock	Open your mouth into a little smile, make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say <b>ck ck ck</b>	c Curl round the heel of the sock. k Down the sock, up and across, back and down and to the corner. <b>Catchphrase:</b> Rock that sock!
 e	 elephant	Open your mouth wide and say <b>e e e</b>	Around the elephant's eye and down its trunk.

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 <span>u</span>	 <p>umbrella</p>	<p>Open your mouth wide and say</p> <p><b>u u u</b></p>	<p>Down and around the umbrella, stop at the top and down to the bottom and flick</p>
 <span>r</span>	 <p>rainbow</p>	<p>Show me your teeth to make a</p> <p><b>rrrrr rrrrr</b></p>	<p>From the cloud to the ground, up the arch and over the rainbow.</p>
 <span>h</span>	 <p>helicopter</p>	<p>Open your mouth and breathe out</p> <p>sharply <b>h h h</b></p>	<p>Down, up and over the helicopter</p>
 <span>b</span>	 <p>bear</p>	<p>Put your lips together and say <b>b</b> as</p> <p>you open them <b>b b b</b></p>	<p>Down bear's back, up and round his big tummy.</p>
 <span>f</span>	 <p>flamingo</p>	<p>Open your lips a little; put your</p> <p>teeth on your bottom lip and push</p> <p>the air out to make the sound <b>fffff</b></p> <p><b>fffff</b></p>	<p>Down the flamingo's neck, all the</p> <p>way to its foot, then across its</p> <p>wings.</p>
 <span>l</span>	 <p>lollipop</p>	<p>Open your mouth a little; put</p> <p>your tongue up to the top of your</p> <p>mouth, behind your teeth, and</p> <p>press <b>lllll lllll</b></p>	<p>All the way down the lollipop.</p>

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 	 <p>jellyfish</p>	<p>Pucker your lips and show your teeth use your tongue as you say <b>j j j</b></p>	<p>All the way down the jellyfish. Dot on its head.</p>
 	 <p>volcano</p>	<p>Put your teeth against your bottom lip and make a buzzing <b>v v v v v v v v v v</b></p>	<p>Down to the bottom of the volcano and back up to the top.</p>
 	 <p>wave</p>	<p>Pucker your lips and keep them small as you say <b>w w w</b></p>	<p>From the top of the wave to the bottom, up the wave, down the wave, then up again.</p>
 	 <p>box</p>	<p>Mouth open, then push the <b>cs/x</b> sound through as you close your mouth <b>cs cs cs (x x x)</b></p>	<p>Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box. Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box.</p>
 	 <p>yoyo</p>	<p>Smile, tongue to the top of your mouth, say <b>y</b> without opening your mouth <b>yyy</b></p>	<p>Down and round the yo-yo, then follow the string round.</p>
 	 <p>zebra</p>	<p>Show me your teeth and buzz the <b>z</b> sound <b>zzzzz zzzzz</b></p>	<p>Zip across, zag down and across the zebra.</p>

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase Catchphrase
 <span>qu qu</span>	 <p>queen</p>	<p>Pucker your mouth, then open it as you say <b>qu qu qu</b></p>	<p>Round the queen's face, up to her crown, down her robe with a flick at the end.</p> <p>qu Quick, it's the queen!</p>
 <span>ch ch</span>	 <p>cherries</p>	<p>Pucker your lips and show your teeth; use your tongue as you say <b>ch ch ch</b></p>	<p>ch Chew the cherries, children.</p>
 <span>sh sh</span>	 <p>shells</p>	<p>Show me your teeth and push the air out <b>shshshshsh shshshshsh</b></p>	<p>sh Share the shells.</p>
 <span>th th</span>	 <p>thumb</p>	<p><b>Voiced:</b> Tongue on your teeth, teeth almost closed to make a 'buzzing' <b>th th th</b></p> <p><b>Unvoiced:</b> Tongue on your teeth; push the air out <b>th th th</b></p>	<p>th Thumbs up, we're having fun.</p>
 <span>ng ng</span>	 <p>ring</p>	<p>Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say <b>ng ng ng</b></p>	<p>ng Bling on a ring.</p>
 <span>nk nk</span>	 <p>pink panda</p>	<p>Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say <b>ngk ngk ngk</b></p>	<p>nk I think I am pink.</p>